E7EPD Database

Release 0.6.0

Electro707

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This is a electronics database specification, allowing you to store both parts and projects.

This project as a whole includes 3 components:

- E7EPD Database Specification: This is a document which describes the specification for storing part and project to the database.
- e7epd Python Package: This is the only officially supported method of creating the database and interacting with it.
- CLI Utility: This is a Python command line front-end for interacting with the e7epd Python Package.

The database specification will be separately revisioned from the CLI utility and Python package

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1.1 Database CLI Application

While the database can be operated by any external program, a CLI utility exist for interfacing with the database.

1.1.1 Requirements

To run this CLI application, you will need python>3.7. On top of that, other than the built-in packages you will need the following packages as well:

- rich
- · questionary
- engineering_notation
- SQLAlchemy
- alembic

1.1.2 Usage

Coming Soon!

1.1.3 Digikey Barcode Scanning

The CLI application allows for scanning and inputting a Digikey 2D barcode that are included in a part's bag. To utilize this feature, my fork of *digikey-api* must be installed, which can be done with:

```
pip install git+https://github.com/Electro707/digikey-api.

→git@8549f42a1853c9d371c3fb1b0b8d780d405174d8
```

Initially, you need to setup the DigikeyAPI with you client secret and client ID in the CLI for your Digikey Developer application which is done thru the main menu under the 'Digikey API Settings' option. This application must have the 'Barcode' and 'Product Information' APIs enabled in Digikey's API settings. For more information on Digikey's APIs, see https://developer.digikey.com/get_started.

When asked for a manufacturer part number in the CLI application, you can scan a Digikey 2D barcode instead of typing in a manufacturer number. The input to the CLI application must be the scanned data.

1.2 API Reference

1.2.1 Python Documentation

```
class e7epd.E7EPD(db conn: Engine)
     class ConfigTable(session: Session, engine: Engine)
           get_info(key: str) \rightarrow Optional[str]
           store_info(key: str, value: str)
           get_db_version() \rightarrow Optional[str]
           store_current_db_version()
     class GenericItem(session: Session)
           This is a generic part constructor, which other components (like Resistors) will base off of
           create_part(part_info: ComponentTypeVar)
               Function to create a part for the given info
                   Parameters
                      part_info (GenericItem) - The part item class to add to the database
           get_all_parts() \rightarrow Iterable[ComponentTypeVar]
               Get all parts in the database
                   Returns
                      Raises this if the manufacturer part number does not exist in the database
                   Return type
                      EmptyInDatabase
           is_database_empty()
               Checks if the database is empty
                   Returns
                      True if the database is empty, False if not
           commit()
               Commits any changes done to part(s)
           rollback()
               Roll back changes done to part(s)
     class GenericComponent(session: Session)
           {\tt get\_all\_mfr\_part\_numb\_in\_db()} \to {\rm list}
               Get all manufaturer part numbers as a list
                   Returns
                      A list of all manufacturer part numbers in the database
           get_sorted_parts(search filter: list)
           get_part_by_mfr_part_numb(mfr_part_numb: str) → ComponentTypeVar
               Function that returns parts parameters by part ID
                   Parameters
                      mfr_part_numb (str) – The part's manufacturer part number
                      The part's item class
```

Raises

EmptyInDatabase – If the SQL ID does not exist in the database

```
delete_part_by_mfr_number(mfr_part_numb: str)
```

Function to delete a part by the manufacturer part number

Parameters

 ${\tt mfr_part_numb}$ — The manufacturer part number of the part to delete ${\bf Raises}$

EmptyInDatabase – Raises this exception if there is no part in the database with that manufacturer part number

```
check_if_already_in_db(part_info: ComponentTypeVar)
```

Checks if a given part is already in the database Currently it's done through checking for a match with the manufacturer part number

Parameters

```
part_info (GenericItem) - A part item class
```

- **UserWarning** This should NEVER be triggered unless something went terribly wrong or if you manually edited the database. If the former, please create an bug entry on the project's Github page with the traceback
- InputException If the manufacturer part number is None, this will get raised

```
check_if_already_in_db_by_manuf(mfr_part_numb: str) -> (None, <class 'int'>)
```

Function that checks if a part is already in the database. A generic part just goes by manufacturer part number, otherwise a component-specific callback needs to be added (to look up generic parts for example without a manufacturer part number)

Parameters

 $\mathbf{mfr_part_numb}$ (\mathbf{str}) – The manufacturer part number to look for.

Returns

None if the part doesn't exist in the database, The SQL ID if it does

Raises

- **UserWarning** This should NEVER be triggered unless something went terribly wrong or if you manually edited the database. If the former, please create an bug entry on the project's Github page with the traceback
- InputException If the manufacturer part number is None, this will get raised

```
class PCBs(session: Session)
    get_all_boardnames() → list
    get_revision_per_boardname(board_name: str) → list
    get_by_boardname_and_rev(board_name: str, rev: str) → ComponentTypeVar
class Resistance(session: Session)
    static print_formatted_from_spec(spec_dict: dict) → str
class Capacitors(session: Session)
class Inductors(session: Session)
class ICs(session: Session)
class Diodes(session: Session)
class Crystals(session: Session)
```

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```
class MOSFETs(session: Session)
     class BJTs(session: Session)
     class Connectors(session: Session)
     class LEDs(session: Session)
     class Fuses(session: Session)
     class Buttons(session: Session)
     class MiscComps(session: Session)
     components
           A helper dictionary containing all components (PCBs are not included)
     close()
           Commits to the database and closes the database connection. Call this when exiting your program
     save()
           Saves any changes done to the database
     get_component_by_table_name(table_name: str)
     check_if_already_in_db_by_manuf(mfr_part_numb: str) -> (None, <class 'int'>)
           Checks if a manufacturer part number is already in the database for all component types
               Parameters
                   mfr_part_numb - The manufacturer part number to look for
           Returns: A tuple, the first index beingn the SQL ID, the second being the component GenericPart class of
           the part
     get_all_mfr_part_numb_in_db()
           Gets all stored manufacturer part numbers in the database
           Returns: A list containing all manufacturer part number
     get_all_component_part_number() → dict
           Gets all component's manufacturer part number in the database NOTE: This excludes PCBs as it is not a
           component
           Returns: A dictionary of lists containing all part numbers per component
     wipe_database()
           Wipes the component databases
     update_database()
           Updates the database to the most recent revision
     is\_latest\_database() \rightarrow bool
           Returns whether the database is matched with the latest rev :returns: True if the database is the latest, False
           if not :rtype: bool
     backup_db()
           Backs up the database under a new backup file
exception e7epd.InputException(message)
```

Exception that gets raised on any input error

exception e7epd.EmptyInDatabase

Exception that gets raised when there is no parts in the database

exception e7epd.NegativeStock(amount_to_make_zero)

Exception that gets raised when the removal of stock will result in a negative stock, which is physically impossible (you're always welcome to prove me wrong)

amount_to_make_zero

How many parts to make the part's stock zero.

Type int

1.2.2 Autofill Helpers

This wrapper module also comes with some autofill helpers. All are in the dictionary autofill_helpers_list. Here are the current autofill helpers available:

- ic_manufacturers: IC manufacturers like TI and Cypress
- ic_types: The IC type, like Microcontroller and ADC
- capacitor_types: Capacitor types like Ceramic and Electrolytic
- diode_type: Diode Types
- passive_manufacturers: Passives (resistors, capacitors, etc) manufacturers
- passive_packages: Packages for passives
- ic_packages: Packages for ICs
- mosfet_types: MOSFET types (N-Channel, P-Channel)
- bjt_types: BTJ Type (NPN, PNP)
- fuse_types: Fuse Type (Slow Blow, PTC, etc)
- led_types: LED "Type" (Red, RGB, Addressable, etc)

1.3 E7EPD Database Specification

Rev 0.5

1.3.1 Specification Notes

Components

All components, when specified, will be based of the *GenericPart* table spec that contains common columns. Note that the *GenericPart* table doesn't exist by itself but is used in this document as columns that every other table should have

Different Tables Per Components

To allow for the parameterization of parts, and due to SQL's column nature where it's usually unchanged, each specific component type (like resistors, IC, etc) will have its own SQL table.

1.3.2 Table Spec

GenericPart Table

Name	SQL Type	Re-	Description
		quired?	
id	INTEGER PRIMARY	YES	Each row in the database will contain an unique SQL ID
	KEY		
stock	INT	YES	The number of parts in stock
mfr_part_num	b VARCHAR	YES	The manufacturer part number, used to distinguish each part
			from another
manufac-	VARCHAR		The manufacturer of the component
turer			
package	VARCHAR	YES	The part's physical package
storage	VARCHAR		The part's storage location
comments	TEXT		Comments about the part
datasheet	TEXT		The datasheet of the part

Resistor Table

Append the Generic Part Table to this table. Table Name: resistance

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
resistance	FLOAT	YES	The resistor's resistance
tolerance	FLOAT		The resistor's tolerance as a float (so a 5% resistor will be stored as 5)
power	FLOAT		The resistor's power rating in W

Capacitor Table

Append the *GenericPart* Table to this table. Table Name: capacitor

Name	• SQL	Re-	Description
	Туре	quire	d?
ca-	FLOA	TYES	The capacitor's capacitance
pac-			
i-			
tance			
tol-	FLOA	Т	The capacitor's tolerance as a float (so a 5% capacitor will be stored as 5)
er-			
ance			
volt-	FLOA	Т	The capacitor's maximum voltage rating
age			
temp_	coMeAn∏R-		The capacitor's temperature coefficient
	CHAI	R	
cap_t	yp ¥ AR-		The capacitor types, which should only be 'electrolytic', 'ceramic', 'tantalum', 'film'. If a
	CHAI	R	type is not listed, you can enter a custom type, just make sure that it's consistent for different
			parts (also create an Issue on the Github page so we can all have it :)

Inductor Table

Append the GenericPart Table to this table. Table Name: inductor

Name	SQL Type	Re-	Description	
		quired?		
inductance	FLOAT	YES	The inductance of the inductor	
tolerance	FLOAT		The inductor's tolerance as a float (so a 5% inductor will be stored as	
			5)	
max_current	FLOAT		The inductor's maximum current	

Diode Table

Append the GenericPart Table to this table. Table Name: diode

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
diode_type	VARCHAR	YES	Diode Type (Regular, Zener, Schottky, etc)
max_current	FLOAT		Max/Peak Current
average_current	FLOAT		Average Current Rating
max_rv	FLOAT		Max reverse voltage

IC Table

Append the Generic Part Table to this table. Table Name: ic

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
ic_type	VARCHAR	YES	The IC type, for example microcontroller, ADC, comparator, etc.

Crystal Table

Append the *GenericPart* Table to this table. Table Name: crystal

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
frequency	FLOAT	YES	The frequency of the crystal
load_c	FLOAT		The load capacitance (in pF) of the crystal
esr	FLOAT		The ECR (in Ohms) of the crystal
stability_ppm	FLOAT		The stability (in ppm) of the crystal

MOSFET Table

Append the *GenericPart* Table to this table. Table Name: mosfet

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
mosfet_type	VARCHAR	YES	The MOSFET type (N-Channel or P-Channel)
vdss	FLOAT		The max Drain-Source voltage of the MOSFET
vgss	FLOAT		The max Gate-Source voltage of the MOSFET
vgs_th	FLOAT		The Gate-Source threshold voltage of the MOSFET
i_d	FLOAT		The max continuous drain current of the MOSFET
i_d_pulse	FLOAT		The max pulsed/peak drain current of the MOSFET

BJT Table

Append the Generic Part Table to this table. Table Name: bjt

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
bjt_type	VARCHAR	YES	The BJT type (NPN or PNP)
vcbo	FLOAT		The max Collector-Base voltage of the BJT
vceo	FLOAT		The max Collector-Emitter voltage of the BJT
vebo	FLOAT		The max Emitter-Base voltage of the BJT
i_c	FLOAT		The max continuous collector current of the BJT
i_c_peak	FLOAT		The max pulsed/peak collector current of the BJT

Connector Table

Append the Generic Part Table to this table. Table Name: connector

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
conn_type	VARCHAR	YES	The connector type (Banana, Rect. Header, Test point, etc)

LED Table

Append the GenericPart Table to this table. Table Name: led

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
led_type	VARCHAR	YES	The LED's color (Red, Blue, RGB, etc)
vf	FLOAT		The LED's forward voltage
max_i	FLOAT		The LED's maximum forward current

Fuse Table

Append the GenericPart Table to this table. Table Name: fuse

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
fuse_type	VARCHAR	YES	The fuse type (Glass, PTC, etc)
max_v	FLOAT		The fuse's max voltage
max_i	FLOAT		The fuse's absolute maximum current
trip_i	FLOAT		The fuse's trip current
hold_i	FLOAT		The fuse's hold current

Button/Switch Table

Append the *GenericPart* Table to this table. Table Name: button

Name	SQL Type	Required?	Description
bt_type	VARCHAR	YES	The button/switch type (Tactile, Rocker, etc)
circuit_t	VARCHAR		The button/switch's configuration (SPDT, SPST-NO, etc)
max_v	FLOAT		The button/switch's max voltage
max_i	FLOAT		The button/switch's absolute maximum current

Misc Table

This table is exactly the same as the GenericPart Table. Table Name: $misc_c$

1.3.3 PCBs

Each PCB will have parts associated with it. This should allow the user application to determine if it's possible to build up a board given the current component's stock.

PCB Table

Table Name: pcb

Name	SQL Type		Re- quired?	Description
id	INTEGER KEY	PRIMARY	YES	Each row in the database will contain an unique SQL ID
stock	INT		YES	The number of parts in stock
board_name	VARCHAR		YES	The board's name. Can also be thought of as the project's
				name
rev	VARCHAR		YES	The pcb's revision
sub_rev	VARCHAR			The pcb's sub-revision
comments	TEXT			Comments about the part
parts	JSON		YES	A JSON list containing all of the parts used for this project

Parts JSON List

The parts JSON is a list of dictionaries containing the all parts used for a particular board.

The dictionaries in this list is formatted as follows for a component:

Key	Value	Description
	Type	
comp_typ	estring	The component type (resistor, bjt, etc) which corresponds to the part's table name
part	dict	A dictionary describing the part
qty	int	The quantity of this part used in this board
alterna-	list	A list of alternative parts that can be used, each part being the same format as the part key
tives		above. This list can be left as an empty array.

The part key above is a dictionary containing a set of filter key-value pairs that narrows down a part. For example, for a part with the manufacturer part number of "PART123", the part dict would be .. code-block:

```
{
    mfr_part_numb: PART123
}
```

As the manufacturer part number is unique to each part, this filter would only find a single part. With a resistor for example, where a specific part does not matter, the part dict would look something like .. code-block:

```
{
    resistance: 1000
    power: >0.125
    package: 0805
}
```

The > prefix in *power:* >0.125 indicates that the power value must be greater than 1/8W, and anything above that is fine as well.

1.4 Changelog

The database specification will be separately tracked from the Python DB wrapper and CLI tool

1.4.1 E7EPD Database Specification

- v0.05:
- Initial Release
- v0.1:
- Removed the Microcontroller table
- Added an all-encompassing IC table
- Added a PCB Table
- Clean up some mismatch between the wrapper and this spec
- v0.2:
- Added Inductor table
- Added Diode table
- v0.3:
- Added a storage key to all parts
- Merged user_comments and part_comments to just one comments column
- Removed power for the capacitor table
- Updated type of the comments column to TEXT
- Added a spec for
 - * Crystals
 - * MOSFETs
 - * BJTs
 - * Connectors
 - * LEDs
 - * Fuses
 - * Switches/Buttons
 - * Misc/Others
- v0.4:
- Added datasheet column for all components
- Removal of project_name from the PCB table and replaced it board_name
- Added a parts JSON list for the PCB table, allowing parts to be cross-referenced per board

1.4. Changelog

• v0.5:

- Changed the SQL primary key for all components to mfr_part_numb, and removed the id column
- Added a user column for all components
- Removed sub_rev column from PCB table

1.4.2 Database Python DB Wrapper

• v0.05:

- Initial Release

• v0.2:

- Updated spec for Database Rev 0.2
- Changed main class name from EEData to E7EPD
- Allowing user-given sqlite3 connections
- Added some autocomplete lists for some part's info like IC manufacturers and capacitor types
- Better documentation
- Added `wipe_database` function
- Added a way for the backend to store configurations about itself
- Added a key to check the database specification the database is under and the E7EPD class

• v0.3:

- Switched to sqlalchemy for handing SQL
- As the wrapper input includes a sqlalchemy engine, any sql type that sqlalchemy supports should be supported
- Updated spec for Database Rev 0.3
- Added the first migration from Database Rev 0.2 to 0.3 with alembic
- Added a PCB class from database spec (didn't for 0.2)
- Added autofill helpers for the new component types
- Re-factored backend spec and display_as lists

• v0.4:

- Updated spec for Database Rev 0.4
- Added migrations from database rev 0.3 to 0.4
- More autofill helpers
- Removed the update_part function as the variable returned by get_part_by_id or get_part_by_mfr_part_numb already has a database link, so modifying that with a commit command will make the changes
- Added a commit and rollback function for when modifying a returned part linked to the database
- Re-made the backup_db function to actually work. Dumps content as a JSON file

• v0.4.1:

- No changes

• v0.5:

- Added an overall E7EPD helper function to get all manufacturer part number
- Separated the PCB class into it's own compared to components with some different function calls
- Added a User column per component
- New print_formatted_from_spec function for resistances, to print out for example "A 5k resistor with a 5% tollerance"
- get_sorted_parts() component class function now allows operators like ">" and "<"</pre>
- Removed the following component class functions:
 - * append_stock_by_manufacturer_part_number
 - * remove_stock_by_manufacturer_part_number
 - * get_part_by_id
- Added a typing hinting for every component class instead of just GenericComponent
- Seperated the GenericPart class into GenericItem and GenericComponent, GenericComponent having functions more specific to components (like things related to the manufacturer part number)

• v0.5.1:

Removed the EmptyInDatabase return exception from get_all_mfr_part_numb_in_db(), instead just returns an empty list

• v0.6.0:

No changes

1.4.3 CLI

• v0.1:

- Initial Release

• v0.2:

- Added initial setup for user to set the sqlite3 database file
- Added option to enter values as a percentage (so for example 1/4 for 0.25)
- Added autocomplete for part's values like capacitor type, if they exist in the database wrapper
- Added autocomplete hinting when a manufacturer part number is asked
- Added option to remove and append stock to a part
- Moved around options so that there is an "initial screen" before choosing components
- Added a check for the database revision on startup

• v0.3:

- Updated for the new Wrapper 0.3 database argument
- Changed options so it's easier to add a new part
- Allowing option for a mySQL database
- Allowing option to add multiple databases
- Allowing option to select which database to connect to

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• v0.4:

- Added ability to scan a Digikey barcode for the manufacturer part number
- Added ability to edit a part's properties

• v0.4.1:

- Fixed bug with an empty database where you could not enter a manufacturer part number
- Added more safety checks and exception handling around the user input function
- Changed the way the Digikey API got loaded and set as to not be intrusive
- Added docs for the Digikey barcode scanning feature
- Fixed the Digikey API Settings option in the main menu to allow changing the Client ID and Client Secret
- Added a __main__.py file to allow execution of e7epd as a Python module with python -m e7epd

• v0.5:

- Added more docs to existing functions to make it easier to interpret
- Made it so creating an existing part would prompt to instead add the part to the existing stock
- Added better messages about stock when adding or removing stock
- Added PCBs as an option to add them
- Added a menu to search the current inventory against a PCB to see if one can be built
- Allowing for usage of operators like >, >=, <, <= when filtering the database
- Added new Seach Parts menu option (which is the same as Individual Components View -> Print parts in DB

• v0.5.1:

- Fixed bug with a new empty database when looking up the current list of parts to use as a typehint
- Fixed inputting a negative number in removing or adding stock
- Fixed exception when there are no PCBs in the database

• v0.6.0:

- Allowing for MySQL or PostgreSQL options for database
- Better CLI handling if one does not want to upgrade database
- Better docs

• TODOs:

- Add option to import BOM file/CSV file
- Add ability to "interact" with the PCB table
- Add cross-coerelation between a PCB's parts and parts in the database

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